



# Objectives

- 1. Reform vs. "Traditional"
- 2. Why switch texts?
- 3. Proposal



# Objective 1: Reform vs "Traditional"



## What is a...

#### Reform Text

- Students make sense of new ideas through explorations and projects
- Emphasize written and verbal communication, making connections between concepts, and connections between representations
- Algorithmic dependence is de-emphasized

#### "Traditional" Text

- Exploration deepens knowledge and understanding
- Emphasize procedural mathematics and provide step-by-step examples with skill exercises
- Focuses on teaching algorithms that will lead to the correct answer



# Text Options

### IMPACT

- Reform
- Requires substantial supplementation of content
- Requires 3 year roll-out
- Requires long block
- Activity for sake of activity
- Lack of long term data for support
- State standards for 6th and7th grade are intertwined

## McDougall 1,2,3

- "Traditional"
- Requires moderate supplementation of investigations
- Enter at any grade level
- Requires long block
- Activity where appropriate
- Backbone for rich curriculum
- Each text aligned to grade level standards



# Summary

## • Impact

- Requires editing,
  supplementing, and
  altering chapters in order to
  cover required material
- Forces teachers to recreate the wheel

## McDougall 1,2,3

- Smoothes 8<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> grade transition
- Provides 6<sup>th</sup> -12<sup>th</sup> continuum
- Requires some supplementation with investigation when appropriate



# Objective 2: Why Switch Texts?



# Self-Study Findings...

- Students do not find text (CMP) useful
- Supplementation needed to meet state standards
- Recommendation from visiting team
  - Explore other reform text
  - Maintain inquiry based learning
  - Stay consistent with Everyday Math



# Department Considerations with Visiting Team Recommendation

- Not appropriate for most of our SPED population (which does not meet AYP)
- Quality Mathematics Programs with Students with Disabilities by Diane Kinder and Marcy Stein concluded
  - Student performance improved with explicit teacher-directed instruction
  - Lack of fluency with arithmetic combinations correlates with subsequent math difficulties
  - Schools should select programs with more rather than fewer examples
  - Texts should have cumulative review, scaffolded instruction, and teacher modeled steps



## Department Considerations (cont)

- Reform texts require mastery of prerequisite skills
- Difficult to make up missed work without teacher or knowledgeable adult
- If the discovery does not occur, student has no place to turn Does this widen the achievement gap?
- Anecdotal Story: Probability with and without replacement



# Objective 3: Proposal

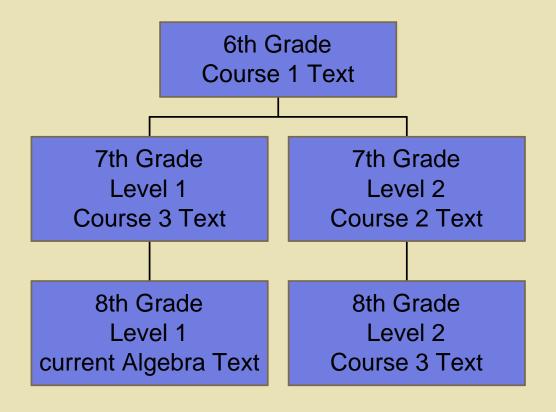


# **Proposal**

- Core Text: McDougall Littell Course 1,2,3
- Supplemental Material and Teaching Practices:
  - Partner with surrounding towns
  - Retain, Find and Develop investigations to balance the "traditional" look to the text
  - Support the commitment to hands-on engaging and active classroom



# 2009-2010 Text Implementation





## **Key Features**

- Pre-requisite skills
- Preview vocabulary
- Objectives
- Link to prior learning
- Tiered Assessments for Differentiated Instruction
- Alternative Assessments
- Pre-AP
- CRISS strategies
  - (<u>Cr</u>eating <u>Independence through Student-owned Strategies)</u>



# Key Features (cont)

- Active Learning
- Flexible Lesson Development
- Effective Assessment
- Brain Games
- Critical Thinking Activities
- Tips for Learning Styles



# Chapter Features

### Section

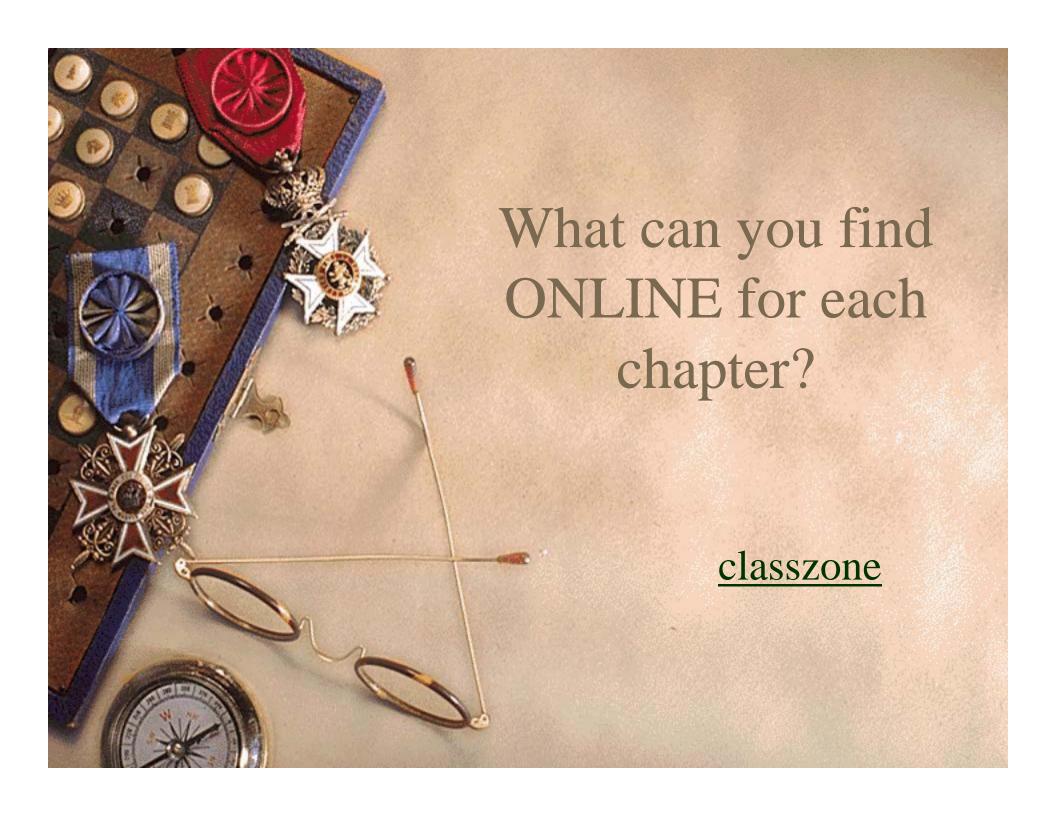
- Writing
- Open Ended Questions
- Multiple Choice Questions
- Problems
- Error Analysis
- Open Response
- Mixed Review
- Concrete ways to differentiate

## Beginning of Chapter

- Get-Ready Game
- Vocab Check
- Skills Check
- Notetaking Skills

### End of Chapter

- Vocab review and exercises
- Summary of each section
- Practice problems for each section
- Practice test
- Standardized test practice





## Readability

- Feedback from Dr. Sue Rozen on texts
  - Commendations:
    - Logical and thorough presentation
    - Appropriate for intended use
    - Variety of embedded skills
  - Concern:
    - "Busy" pages
- Response to concern
  - Tools for presentation
  - Build use of text into UBD Units
  - Techniques from Dr. Sue Rozen



# Cost Analysis

- Buy 4 get 1 free
- 500 texts
- Complementary Teacher Materials
- Complementary eEditions
- ◆ TOTAL w/ shipping = \$27,000